These questions are directly related to your chapter readings. The page numbers are given to help you find the necessary information, but be aware that some information will be found throughout the entire chapter. **Please respond to each question in 2+ full sentences each**. These questions are directly related to any chapter quiz you might receive.

1. In what ways did the Protestant Reformation transform European society, culture, and politics? **Page 646**
2. How was European imperial expansion related to the spread of Christianity? **Page 652**
3. Why were missionary efforts to spread Christianity so much less successful in China than in Spanish America? **Page 657**
4. What accounts for the continued spread of Islam in the early modern era and for the emergence of reform or renewal movements within the Islamic world? **Page 659**
5. In what ways did religious changes in Asia and the Middle East parallel those of Europe, and in what ways were they different? **Page 664**
6. Why did the Scientific Revolution occur in Europe rather than in China or the Islamic world? **Page 665**
7. What can Galileo’s discoveries with his telescope and his conviction by the Inquisition tell us about the Scientific Revolution? **Page 669**
8. In what ways did the Enlightenment challenge older patterns of European thinking? **Page 671**
9. How did nineteenth-century developments in the sciences challenge the faith of the Enlightenment? **Page 674**
10. In what ways was European science received in the major civilizations of Asia in the early modern era? **Page 675**

**End of Chapter: Big Picture Questions**

1. Why did Christianity take hold in some places more than in others?
2. In what ways was the missionary message of Christianity shaped by the cultures of Asian and American peoples?
3. In what ways did the spread of Christianity, Islam, and modern science give rise to culturally based Conflicts?